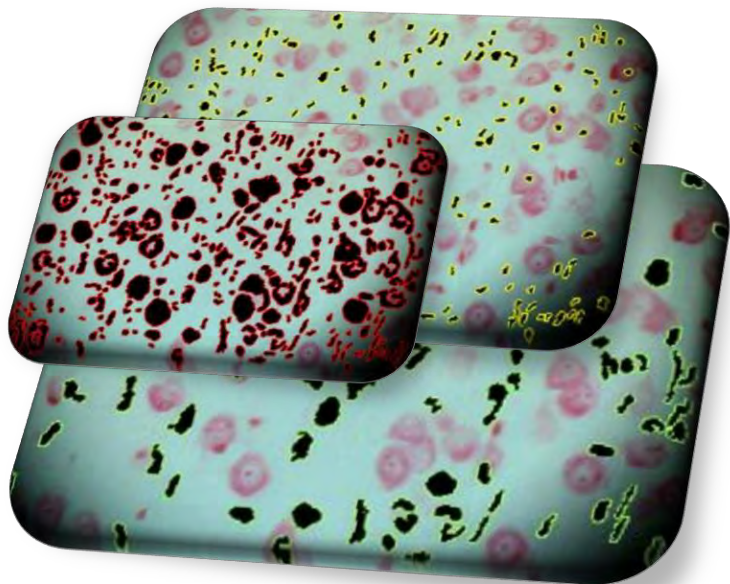




# **BIOHLIT for automation of biological research at JINR**

**MLIT/JINR: Y.A. Butenko, A.V. Nechaevskiy, D.V. Podgainy, A.V. Stadnik, O.I. Streltsova**

# BIOHLIT information system for radiobiological studies



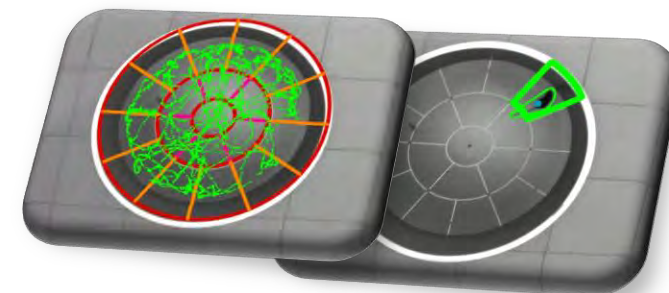
**Joint project of MLIT and LRB:** aims at establishing an information system (IS) for analyzing behavioral and pathomorphological changes in the central nervous system when studying the effects of ionizing radiation and other factors on biological objects.

## IS system is based on:

- computer vision algorithms based on machine and deep learning technologies;
- modern IT solutions for data storage, processing and visualization.

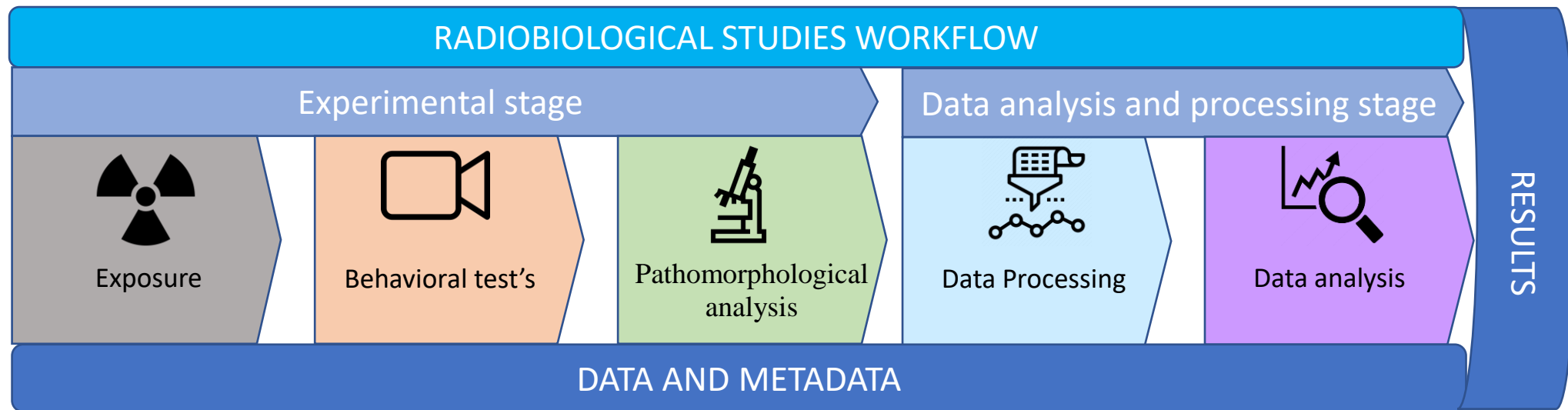
## IT system will help to:

- Speed up and simplify work on experimental data for different groups of researchers
- Simplify and accelerate the diagnosis of CNS pathologies, in a particular case to use effective methods of prevention and protection from ionizing radiation.

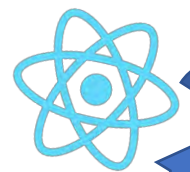


<https://bio.jinr.ru/>

# BIOHLIT information system for radiobiological studies



Webapp



Metadata DB



MariaDB®

Supercomputer "Govorun"



bokke

TensorFlow

NumPy

SciPy

pandas

matplotlib

Keras

ANACONDA

scikit-learn

OpenCV

MATLAB

jupyterhub

ML\DL ecosystem

HLIT-storage, JINR EOS



API-Server

Auth data,  
credentials



Auth

metadata

Jobs,  
resource  
allocation

Train,  
Inference,  
Results

slurm  
workload manager

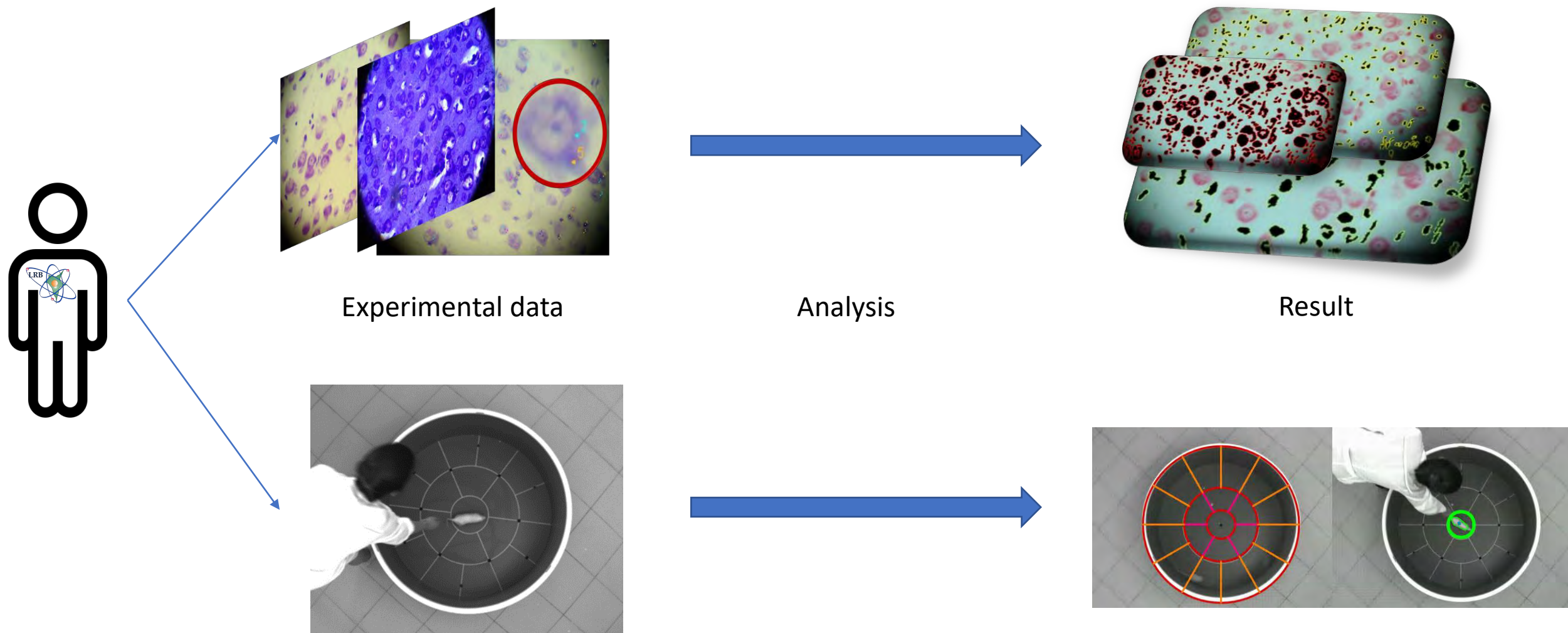
Batch-system

Train,  
Inference,  
Dev

# BIOHLIT information system for radiobiological studies

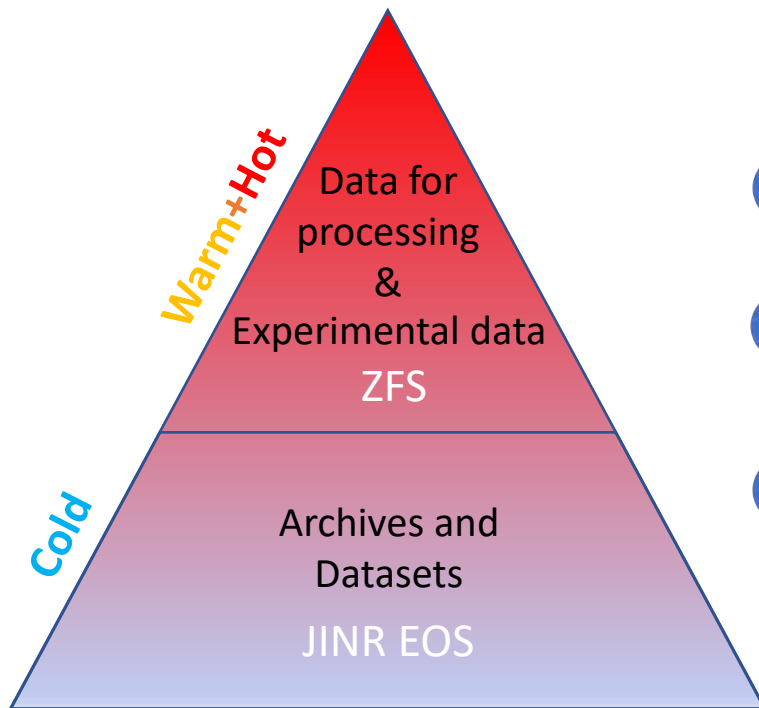


## Processing conceptual scheme



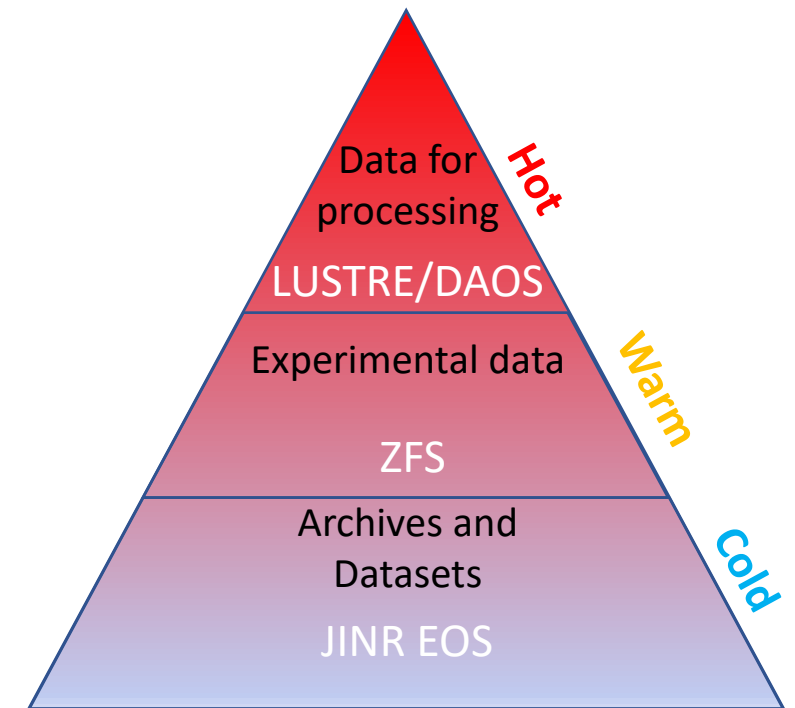


# BIOHLIT STORAGE



Current state

- 1 Restricted access**  
Users access the service after authentication.  
Data is a private.
- 2 Work with experimental data**  
Storing metadata of experiment in the DB,  
and their modification and deletion
- 3 Uploading and storing files**  
Saving photos and videos from experiments  
in storage system.



In future

Upgrade

# BIOHLIT STORAGE



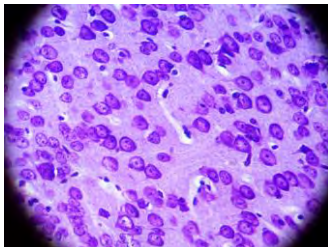
## Experiment:

- Experiment name
- Description
- Animals type
- Impact
- Dose
- Date of impact
- Arrival date
- Animal Date of Birth
- Slaughter date
- Gender
- Owner
- Creation date

## Behavioral test



## Histological slices



## Group:

- Group Name
- Description
- Owner
- Creation date

Videos

## Objects:

- Object name
- Owner
- Creation date

Images

Эксперимент: [Редактировать](#)

воздействие гамма квантов на половозрелых мышей

Описание:  
7мес мыши были облучены гамма квантами в дозе 2Гр однократно totallyно

Дата забоя:	Тип животных:	Пол животных:
02-07-2019	mouse	Мужской
Дата завоза:	Дата рождения животных	Дата облучения:
19-10-2018	01-08-2018	28-05-2019
Облучение	Доза Gr	Другие воздействия
гамма	2 Гр	нет

Группы в эксперименте [Поиск](#) [Найти данные...](#)

[Добавить](#) ☒

	Название группы	Дата создания	Автор	
<a href="#">Подробнее</a>	облученные	19-05-2022	ikoles	<a href="#">Удалить</a>
<a href="#">Подробнее</a>	контроль	19-05-2022	ikoles	<a href="#">Удалить</a>

Группа: [Редактировать](#)

контроль

Дата создания: 19-05-2022

Описание: 10 животных без облучения

Автор эксперимента: ikoles

[Поведение](#) [+](#)

Лабораторные животные в группе

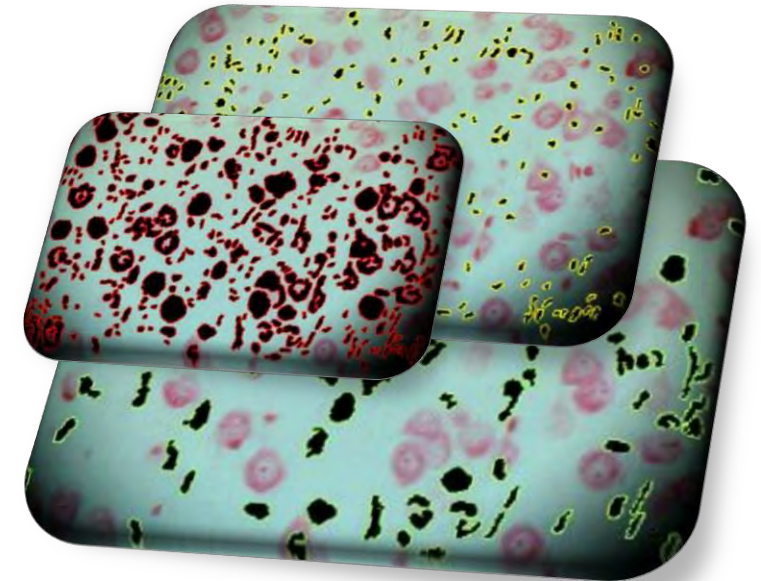
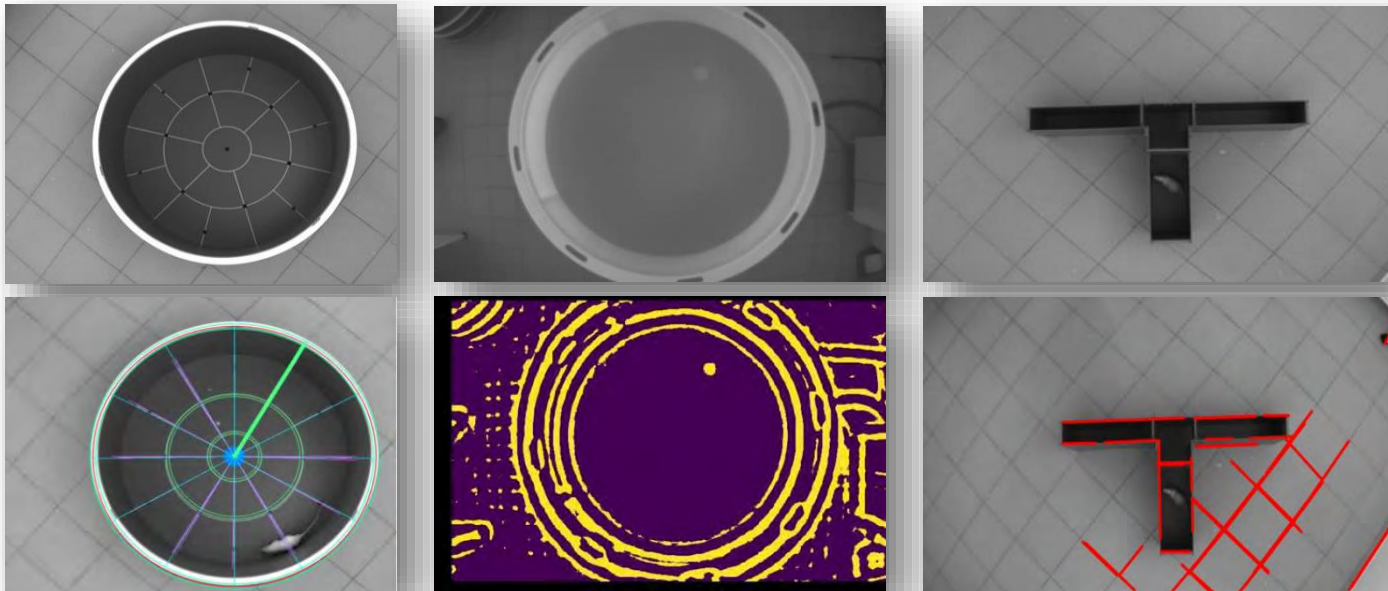
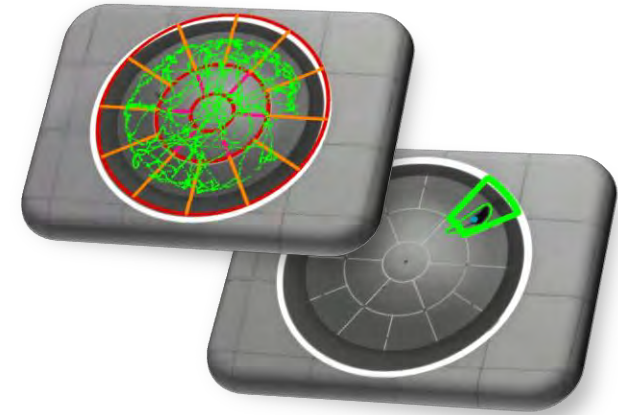
[Добавить](#) ☒

	№ Животного	Дата создания	Автор	
<a href="#">Морфология</a>	mouse2	25-10-2022	butenko	<a href="#">Удалить</a>
<a href="#">Морфология</a>	mouse1	25-10-2022	butenko	<a href="#">Удалить</a>

# Tasks of the algorithmic block of the information system



- Analysis of the experimental field markup
- Tracking the position of the animal as part of the experiment
- Classification and determination of the type of animal activity (grooming, fading, etc)
- Segmentation of neurons in images of histological slices
- Classification of neurons by type and belonging to the layer
- Statistical analysis of behavioral patterns and correlations with pathomorphological analysis



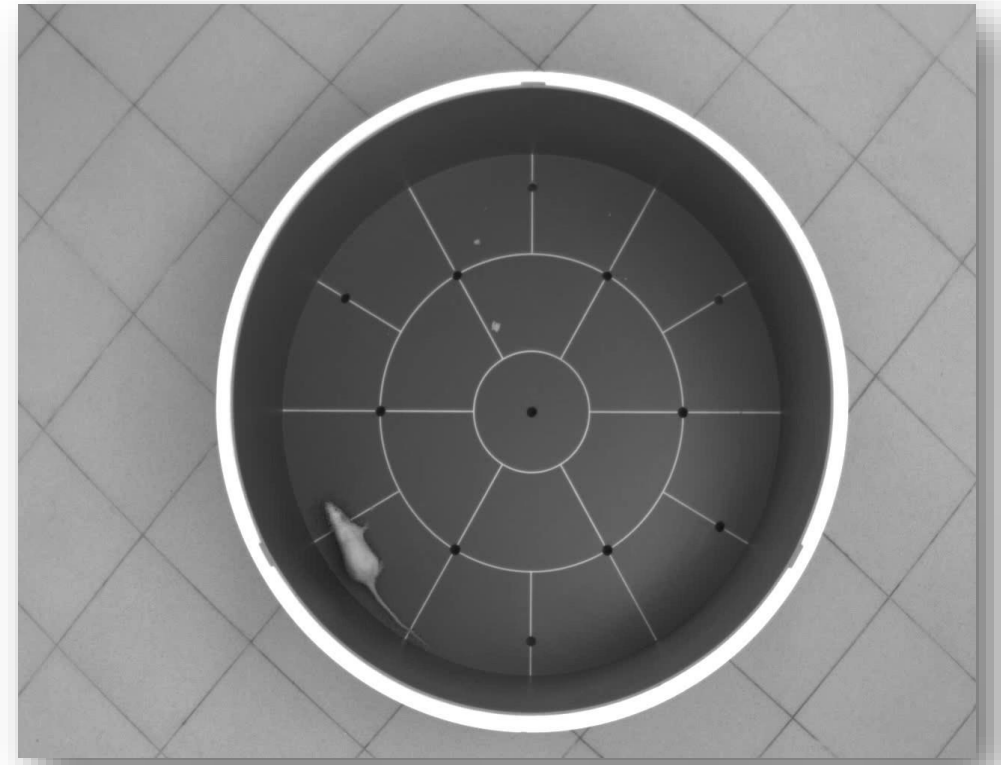


# Behavioral test: Open Field

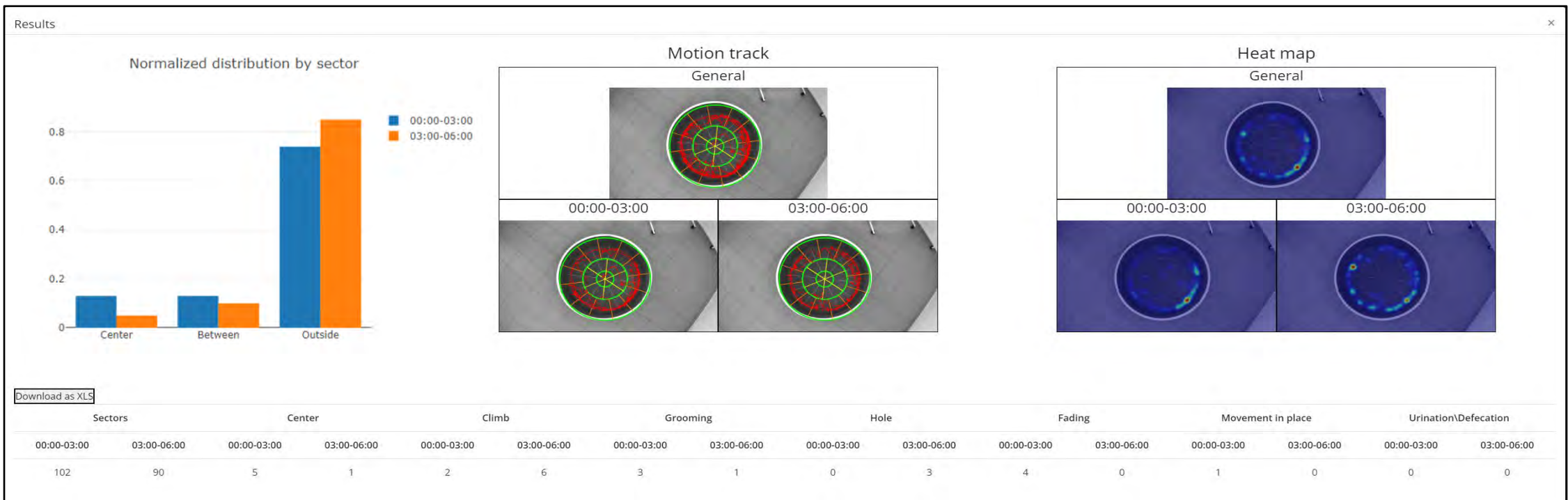


Open field behavioral test it 's a round arena with marked sectors and bottom holes. The test takes 6 minutes.

The “Open Field” allows to register the general activity of experimental animals. To aim this required to counting number of: sectors passed, intersections of the center, fading's, climbs, movements in place, grooming, urination and defecations.



# BIOHLIT information system for radiobiological studies



# ML/DL and data analysis ecosystem + JLabHPC



Easy and fast prototyping of ML/DL algorithms in Jupyter Notebook environment

4x GPU Volta V100 is available for learning of convolutional neural networks

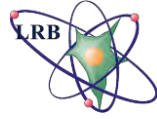
Popular frameworks and software for DL/ML/CV/Data Processing (Tensorflow, Keras, Pytorch, OpenCV, Matlab, etc.) are assembled and ready for use.

Large specter of available Python libraries for data analysis and visualization

## Specifications:

- GPU: 4x Nvidia Volta V100-SXM2 \*NVLink\* 32Gb HBM2
- CPU : 2x Intel Xeon Gold 6148 CPU @ 2.40GHz  
20 Cores/40 Threads
- RAM: 512 GB DDR4 2666MHz
- SSD: 2\*240 GB





## **The Computer-Assisted Identification, Characterization, and Modeling of the Histological Data**

A project within the Cooperation Agreement between the Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR), Dubna, Russian Federation, and the Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Serbia.

We plan to develop of the automated information system (AIS), based on the machine learning techniques, for systematic acquisition and preprocessing of experimental data, followed by automated segmentation, identification, and characterization of the biologically relevant structures. This system will enable efficient manipulation and visualization of obtained results, which are necessary prerequisites for advanced statistical analysis and modeling.

AIS will enable the systematization of the accumulated results. identification of hidden patterns in the biological data and characterize the damaging effect of ionizing radiation or any other carcinogen. While modeling the observed patterns could lead to significant advances in diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of cancer.

<https://it4bio.jinr.ru/>



# MATLAB in ML/DL Ecosystem



Available 6 licenses for Matlab in JupyterHub environment as part of ML/DL Ecosystem

The image displays the JupyterLab interface, which is a web-based development environment. On the left, a file browser shows a list of files and folders, including '2', '2019-summer...', 'albumentations', 'bin', 'catboost\_info', 'cats\_vs\_dogs', 'cert2022', 'dark\_net', 'darknet', 'data', 'datasets', 'demo', 'Desktop', 'diploma\_2021', 'Documents', 'Downloads', 'eostest', 'fashion\_mnist', 'fix', 'Gam', 'hilt-admin', 'hilt-mon', 'jinr', 'ksu', 'Lecture--Keras...', 'logs', 'LRB', 'matlab\_bio', 'MNIST-data', 'MNIST-data1', 'MobSpectr', 'models', and 'morphology'. The main area is divided into several panes. The top pane shows a 'Launcher' with icons for 'Notebook', 'Console', 'Python 3 (pykernel)', 'Terminal', 'Text File', and 'Markdown File'. The bottom pane shows a 'Workspace' with a table of variables:

Name	Value	Size	Class
ax_img	1x1 Axes	1x1	matplotlib.axes.Axes
C	1.0014	1x1	double
img	1536x2048	1536x2048x3	uint8

The right pane shows a MATLAB script with the following code:

```
%-----  
function s = scal_prod_KK(a,b)  
    s = 0;  
    for i=1:3  
        s = s + a(i)*b(i)/3;  
    end  
end  
%-----  
function s = scal_prod_Kk(A,b)  
    s = 0;  
    for i=1:3  
        s = sum(sum(A(i,:),1)*b(i))/3;  
    end  
end  
%-----  
function s = scal_prod_kk(A,B)  
    s = 0;  
    for i=1:3  
        s = sum(sum(A(i,:),1)*B(1,i))/3;  
    end  
end  
%-----  
function m = decimate(H)  
    m = zeros(3,1);  
    for i=1:3  
        m(i) = mean(mean(H(i,:),1));  
    end  
end  
%-----
```

The bottom right pane shows four subplots labeled (a), (b), (c), and (d). Subplot (a) is a grayscale image of a textured surface. Subplot (b) is a line plot showing the relationship between x (px) and y (px). Subplot (c) is a histogram showing the distribution of values. Subplot (d) is a line plot showing the relationship between  $\varphi$  (rad) and  $\nu$ .

# Information system for radiobiological research (Joint project of LIT and LRB)



## Conclusions

**Information system has been implemented as a web application and it has a client-server architecture. The server is Node.js and the client is written using the React library.**

- IS takes over all necessary manipulations of the DB (database), file storage, Batch-system and other components of the HybriLIT platform;
- IS provides a convenient interface for: processing, storing, modifying and adding experimental data;

### **Web applications advantages:**

- No installation or update required;
- Available on all devices with the Internet (PC's, Pad's);
- All calculations/processing will take place on a remote dedicated server.

### **Based on the results and technologies of this project, several another projects have been launched:**

- Virtual Research Environment NanoHLIT for Hybrid Nanostructures Research on the HybriLIT Platform;
- The Computer-Assisted Identification, Characterization, and Modeling of the Histological Data.

# Thanks for your attention!

## Our team:

### **MLIT/JINR**

Anikina A.I.  
Butenko Yu.A.  
Zuev M.I.  
Nechaevskiy A.V.  
Podgainy D.V.  
Stadnik A.V.  
Streltsova O.I.



### **LRB/JINR**

Boreyko A.V.  
Zadnepryanec M.G.  
Kolesnikova I.A.  
Lalkovicova M.G.  
Golikova K.N.  
Severiukhin Yu.S.  
Utina D.M.  
Chausov V.N.  
Chramko T.S.



**In collaboration with University of Belgrade**  
Coordinator: Dr Marko Ćosić

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<http://hlit.jinr.ru/>

<https://it4bio.jinr.ru/>